

**PRESIDENTIAL CLEMENCY ACTIONS BY FISCAL YEAR**  
**July 1, 1900 to June 30, 1945**

| President   | Fiscal Year | Petitions Pending | Petitions Received | Petitions Granted |             |         |           | Petitions Denied | Closed Without Presidential Action |
|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------|-----------|------------------|------------------------------------|
|   |             |                   |                    | Pardon            | Commutation | Respite | Remission |                  |                                    |
| William McKinley<br>(March 1897 – September 1901)   | 1900        | 68                | 677                | 129               | 73          | 4       | 14        | 131              | 332                                |
|   | 1901        | 45                | 796                | 162               | 50          | 2       | 12        | 117              | 448                                |
|   | 1902        | 50                | 738                | 92                | 36          | 0       | 6         | 181              | 366                                |
|   | 1903        | 107               | 543                | 70                | 57          | 0       | 7         | 131              | 316                                |
|   | 1904        | 69                | 585                | 87                | 62          | 2       | 11        | 122              | 278                                |
| Theodore Roosevelt<br>(September 1901 – March 1909) | 1905        | 90                | 574                | 109               | 52          | 0       | 4         | 119              | 278                                |
|   |             |                   |                    | 96                | 52          | 1       | 5         | 124              | 363                                |
|   | 1906        | 76                | 627                |                   |             |         |           |                  |                                    |
|   | 1907        | 81                | 523                | 71                | 30          | 4       | 10        | 116              | 272                                |
|   | 1908        | 49                | 460                | 53                | 22          | 1       | 8         | 56               | 235                                |
|   | 1909        | 134               | 463                | 90                | 52          | 1       | 8         | 79               | 220                                |
| William Taft<br>(March 1909 – March 1913)           | 1910        | 147               | 645                | 111               | 119         | 1       | 24        | 139              | 290                                |
|   | 1911        | 108               | 393                | 82                | 64          | 2       | 14        | 84               | 163                                |
|   | 1912        | 92                | 412                | 108               | 78          | 2       | 18        | 55               | 173                                |

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|   | 1913        | 70                | 661                | 82                | 100         | 10      | 16        | 75               | 324                                |
| Woodrow Wilson<br>(March 1913 –<br>March 1921)  | 1914        | 124               | 664                | 104               | 116         | 1       | 28        | 102              | 345                                |
|   | 1915        | 92                | 662                | 78                | 86          | 12      | 10        | 101              | 309                                |
|   | 1916        | 158               | 889                | 116               | 107         | 30      | 16        | 109              | 436                                |
|   | 1917        | 233               | 938                | 182               | 96          | 43      | 7         | 31               | 510                                |
|   | 1918        | 302               | 934                | 119               | 94          | 29      | 14        | 140              | 640                                |
|   | 1919        | 200               | 1,115              | 116               | 262         | 19      | 18        | 503              | 576                                |
|   | 1920        | 274               | 1,028              | 198               | 341         | 57      | 43        | 25               | 440                                |
|   | 1921        | 198               | 1,224              | 174               | 264         | 35      | 12        | 156              | 578                                |
| Warren Harding<br>(March 1921 –<br>August 1923) | 1922        | 208               | 1,144              | 162               | 187         | 28      | 13        | 182              | 536                                |
|   | 1923        | 244               | 1,317              | 138               | 199         | 20      | 26        | 306              | 758                                |
| Calvin Coolidge<br>(August 1923–<br>March 1929) | 1924        | 114               | 1,515              | 105               | 120         | 11      | 11        | 264              | 897                                |
|   | 1925        | 221               | 1,568              | 182               | 96          | 0       | 11        | 266              | 1,017                              |
|   | 1926        | 227               | 1,209              | 127               | 96          | 2       | 19        | 241              | 755                                |
|   | 1927        | 196               | 949                | 89                | 110         | 2       | 20        | 161              | 633                                |

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|  |             |                   |                    | Pardon            | Commutation | Respite | Remission |                  |                                    |
|  | 1928        | 130               | 1,261              | 110               | 172         | 4       | 36        | 119              | 706                                |
|  | 1929        | 244               | 1,544              | 160               | 179         | 0       | 29        | 148              | 1,082                              |
| Herbert Hoover<br>(March 1929 –<br>March 1933)<br><br>Franklin D.<br>Roosevelt<br>(March 1933 –<br>April 1945) | 1930        | 190               | 1,141              | 121               | 85          | 1       | 14        | 129              | 783                                |
|  | 1931        | 198               | 1,195              | 163               | 114         | 0       | 31        | 113              | 785                                |
|  | 1932        | 187               | 1,203              | 189               | 137         | 0       | 39        | 115              | 699                                |
|  | 1933        | 211               | 1,235              | 199               | 69          | 0       | 36        | 60               | 686                                |
|  | 1934        | 397               | 1,061              | 114               | 53          | 2       | 35        | 192              | 662                                |
|  | 1935        | 400               | 1,407              | 211               | 36          | 3       | 61        | 184              | 757                                |
|  | 1936        | 555               | 944                | 154               | 183         | 4       | 49        | 325              | 455                                |
|  | 1937        | 329               | 1,080              | 192               | 37          | 3       | 59        | 137              | 653                                |
|  | 1938        | 328               | 1,287              | 219               | 28          | 0       | 92        | 160              | 797                                |
|  | 1939        | 319               | 1,215              | 172               | 32          | 0       | 40        | 139              | 729                                |
|  | 1940        | 422               | 1,293              | 242               | 31          | 0       | 40        | 104              | 791                                |
|  | 1941        | 510               | 1,367              | 178               | 15          | 0       | 18        | 74               | 910                                |
|  | 1942        | 682               | 1,272              | 305               | 21          | 0       | 51        | 55               | 599                                |

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|           | 1943        | 923               | 1,019              | 332               | 17          | 0       | 10        | 55               | 748                                |
|           | 1944        | 780               | 781                | 424               | 10          | 0       | 10        | 60               | 586                                |
|           | 1945        | 471               | 815                | 276               | 25          | 0       | 12        | 29               | 506                                |

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